



EUROPEAN MEDICINES AGENCY  
SCIENCE MEDICINES HEALTH

13 September 2011  
EMA/HMPC/346776/2011  
Committee on Herbal Medicinal Products (HMPC)

## List of references supporting the assessment of *Tilia tomentosa* Moench, flos

Draft

**The Agency acknowledges that copies of the underlying works used to produce this monograph were provided for research only with exclusion of any commercial purpose.**

- Blumenthal M, Goldberg A, Brinkmann J. editors. Herbal Medicine Expanded Commission E Monographs. American Botanical Council, Austin Texas 2000, 240-243
- Blumenthal M, Busse WR, Goldberg A, Gruenwald J, et al., editors. The Complete German Commission E Monographs. American Botanical Council, Austin Texas 1998, 343
- Duke JA, Bogenschutz-Godwin M J, du Cellie J, Duke P A K. Medicinal Herbs, HANDBOOK OF MEDICINAL HERBS 2<sup>nd</sup> EDITION, CRC PRESS 1985.
- European Pharmacopoeia 7<sup>th</sup> ed (Ph.Eur.). Lime flower – *Tiliae flos*. Council of Europe. 1/2008: 0957.
- Fitsiou I, Tzakou O, Hancianu M, Poiata A. Volatile constituents and antimicrobial activity of *Tilia tomentosa* Moench and *Tilia cordata* Miller oils. *J. Ess. Oil Res.*, 2007, 19(2): 183-185.
- HagerROM 2006. Blaschek W, Ebel S, Hackenthal E, Holzgrabe U, Keller K, Reichling J, Schulz, editors. Hagers Handbuch der Drogen und Arzneistoffe. Version 5.0. Springer Verlag, Heidelberg 2006.
- Matsuda H, Ninomiya K, Shimoda H, Yoshikawa M. Hepatoprotective principles from the flowers of *Tilia argentea* (linden): Structure requirements of tiliroside and mechanisms of action. *Bioorg. Med. Chem.*, 2002; 10(3): 707-712.
- PDR for Herbal Medicines, Gruenwald J, Brendler T, Jaenicke C, LaGow B, editors. 4th ed. Thomson PDR, Montvale NJ. 2007, 532-534
- Review of Natural Products 4<sup>th</sup> edition Wolters Kluwer Health Inc. Missouri USA 2005, 716-7180.
- Toker G, Baser KHC, Kürkcüoğlu M, Özek T. The composition of essential oils from *Tilia* L. species growing in Turkey. *J. Ess. Oil Res.* 1999, 11(3): 369-374. Only the abstract.
- Viola H, Wolfman C, Levi de Stein M, Wasowski C, Pena C, Medina JH, Paladini AC. Isolation of pharmacologically active benzodiazepine receptor ligands from *Tilia tomentosa* (*Tiliaceae*). *J. Ethnopham.* 1994; 44: 47-53.
- Zhang, Z.-J. Therapeutic effects of herbal extracts and constituents in animal models of psychiatric disorders. *Life Sciences* 2004; 75(14): 1659-1699.

